

# Optical Gain

In this tutorial we present how can be calculated the generated carriers upon optical irradiation. The irradiation parameters are the *poynting vector magnitude*, *Mid energy of the irradiation*, *Line width*.

## Physics model

The transition rate per volume element can be expressed with the following sum:  $\text{R} = R_{ab} - R_{ba} = \frac{2}{V} \sum_k \sum_{k'} \frac{2\pi}{\hbar} |H_{ba}|^2 \delta(E_b - E_a - \hbar\omega) (f_a - f_b)$

In order to make evaluate the sum much faster we calculate the  $H_{ba}$  matrix element at  $k_a = 0; k_b = 0$  (Remark:  $k_a = k_b$ ), and we neglect the  $k$  dependence of it. Than we can simplify the sum in the following form:

$R = \dots$

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